

Laboratory Safety Manual ~ Appendix Q

PART I: Authorized Personnel and Pertinent Information:

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Single Pulse: | ▪ <u>Pulse Energy:</u> | Joules | ▪ <u>Pulse Length:</u> | Seconds |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple Pulse: | ▪ <u>Pulse Energy:</u> | Joules | ▪ <u>Average Power:</u> | Watts |
| | ▪ <u>Pulse Length:</u> | Seconds | ▪ <u>Pulse Rate:</u> | Hertz |
| • Beam Shape (check one): <input type="checkbox"/> Circular <input type="checkbox"/> Elliptical <input type="checkbox"/> Rectangular <input type="checkbox"/> Square | | | | |
| • Beam Diameter at Exit of Laser: | | mm | ▪ Beam Divergence: | mrad |
| • Used to determine the Nominal Hazard Zone for lens (check one and provide information): | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Applicable (N/A) | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Applicable: | ▪ <u>Focal Length:</u> | mm | ▪ <u>Beam Diameter at Lens:</u> | mm |
| • Used to determine Nominal Hazard Zone for fiber optics (check one and provide information): | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Applicable (N/A) | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Single Fiber Optics Mode: | ▪ <u>Minimum Beam Waist:</u> | | | μm |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple Fiber Optics Mode: | ▪ <u>Numerical Aperture:</u> | | | |
| • Engineering Controls (check all that apply): | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Applicable | <input type="checkbox"/> Protective Housing | <input type="checkbox"/> Interlocks | <input type="checkbox"/> Beam Stops | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Optical System Attenuators | <input type="checkbox"/> Enclosed Beam Paths | <input type="checkbox"/> Remote Control | <input type="checkbox"/> Emission Delays | |

PART III: Sign and Send to EH&S:

Once the information has been provided in Parts I and II, sign, date, and send the information to EH&S:

Signature:

Date:

PART IV: EH&S Calculations & Return to Sender:

Once EH&S receives the information provided in Parts I, II, and III, the following will be determined for class 3B and 4 lasers only:

- **Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE):**

- **Nominal Hazard Zone (NHZ):**

- **Optical Density (OD) Protective Eyewear:**

EH&S Signature:

Date:

| PART V: Standard Operating Procedure / Hazard Assessment | |
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| With the information provided in Parts I, II, III, and IV, complete standard operating procedure / hazard assessment for all Class 3B and 4 Lasers (See SOP Example). If assistance is needed, contact EH&S at 509-335-3041. Place a completed copy with your other laboratory specific safety documents. | |
| 1. Introduction: Descriptions of Laser (See label and manufacturer's manual) | System Description: Type & Wavelength: Class: Location: Intended Application: |
| 2. Hazards: List all hazards associated with the laser. | Eye and skin hazards from direct and diffuse exposures: Electrical Hazards: Laser Generated Air Contaminants: Other Recognized Hazards: |
| 3. Control Measures: List control measures for each hazard. | Eyewear requirement, include wavelength and Optical Density: Additional PPE: Location of PPE: Description of controlled area, nominal hazard zone and entry controls: Reference to Laser Manufacturer's Manual: Alignment Procedures (or guidelines): Maintenance Procedures: |

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| 4. Training Requirements: State specific requirements. | The specific training requirements for authorized personnel are: |
| 5. Emergency Procedures: List contact information and emergency actions. | <u>IN CASE OF EMERGENCY:</u> Notify PI / Supervisor (LSO): _____ Phone: _____ For Emergency Medical Response call Phone #: _____ or 911 <u>ACTION TO BE TAKEN:</u> Report all incidents to: _____ Phone: _____ Additional Procedures: |
| 6. Approved Personnel: All individuals approved to operate / maintain the laser. | Names of Authorized Users: Authorized Maintenance /Service Personnel: *ONLY trained and authorized personnel are allowed to operate and maintain laser. |
| 7. Certification of SOP / Hazard Assessment: | Name of Principal Investigator/Supervisor (acts as Laser Safety Officer): Name (Print): _____ Title (Print): _____ Signature: _____ Date: _____ |

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| PART VI: Medical Surveillance | |
| Has medical surveillance program for laser been implemented (Check Yes or No)? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| If yes, provide details with participants name and date of examination: | |

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| PART VII: Additional Information | |
| <i>This section has been provided for reminding you to insert additional information pertinent to your WSU Laser Safety Program to make it effective. For example, Part VI might include the following:</i> | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Laser Manufacturer's Manual • Beam Alignment Procedures • Maintenance Instructions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ANSI Laser Standard • Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Information • Cleaning Manuals |

EXAMPLE - Standard Operating Procedure for Laser Operation

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| 1. Introduction: Descriptions of Laser | System Description: Model 1000 Nd:YAG laser marker system manufactured by the XYZ Company. This is a Class 1 laser system with an embedded Class 4 Laser. Type and Wavelength: 1064 nanometers Class: Class 1 with Embedded Class 4. Intended Application: Research Location: Webster Hall, Room XYZ |
| 2. Hazards: List all hazards associated with the laser | Eye and skin hazards from direct and diffuse exposures: Eye Hazard from direct, reflected or scattered beam. Skin hazard from direct beam. Electrical Hazards: Inside power supply Laser Generated Air Contaminants: Target material Other Recognized Hazards: Fire hazard |
| 3. Control Measures: List control measures for each hazard. | <i>INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:</i> Eyewear requirement, include wavelength and Optical Density: Approved laser safety eyewear with OD=5.0+ @1064 nm is required for all personnel inside the controlled area. Additional PPE: Lab coat, long pants, and closed-toed shoes. Location of PPE: OD=5.0+ Glasses are stored in cabinet to left of door prior to entry zone. Description of controlled area, nominal hazard zone and entry controls: Established controlled area using laser barrier and warning signs, Nominal Hazard Zone is 100 meters = entire lab. Reference to Equipment Manual: See Model 1000 Nd:YAG Laser Manual and ANSI Standard Z136.1 Alignment Procedures (or guidelines): See C.2.Part IV, Additional Information - Manual for beam alignment procedures. The following rules must be observed during the laser alignment: Only two trained personnel are allowed in the area during alignment procedures. All other activities are prohibited in the same room, unless appropriate protection is provided. Only essential personnel with the appropriate personal protective equipment are allowed in the work area. Place Warning Signs at entrances informing visitors of the dangers. Use low power visible lasers to simulate the path of the high power laser. When performing alignment procedures, reduce all high power laser beams to the minimum possible power. Avoid beam paths that are at sitting or standing eye level. Take off all reflective objects (e.g., rings, badges, watches) before performing any work involving the lasers. Terminate laser beams and specular reflection on diffuse reflecting beam blocks. Keep all combustibles, tools, and reflective surfaces away from the beam path. Make sure you know where the beam is and stay clear. Maintenance Procedures: To be performed only by authorized maintenance personnel with the appropriate personal protective equipment (See Unit's Laser Safety Program, Part I for a list of Authorized Personnel). Follow Manufacturer's instructions (See Unit's Laser Safety Program, Part VII Additional Information – Manufacturer's Manual). Power Supply: Work involving access to the power supply is normally done with the system locked and tagged out. Access to the energized power supply must be done only by qualified personnel using the buddy |

